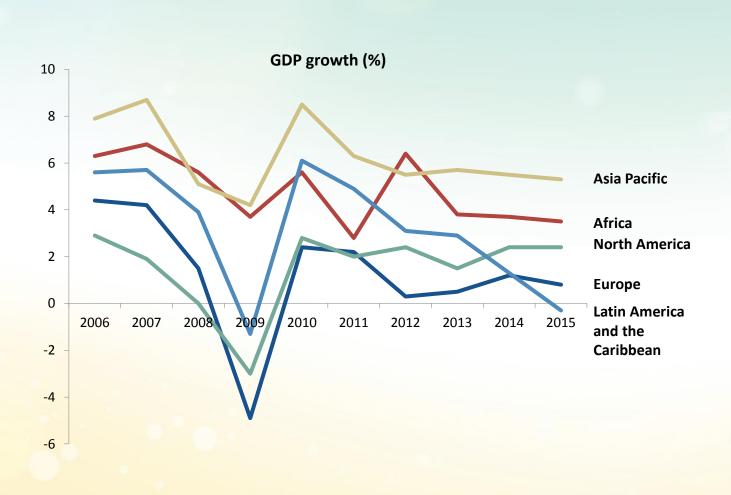
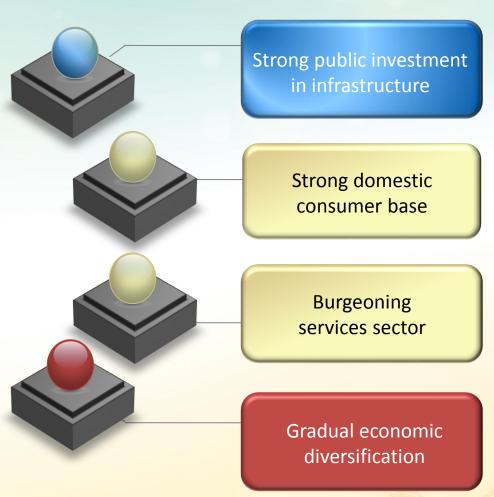


# **Economic Outlook**

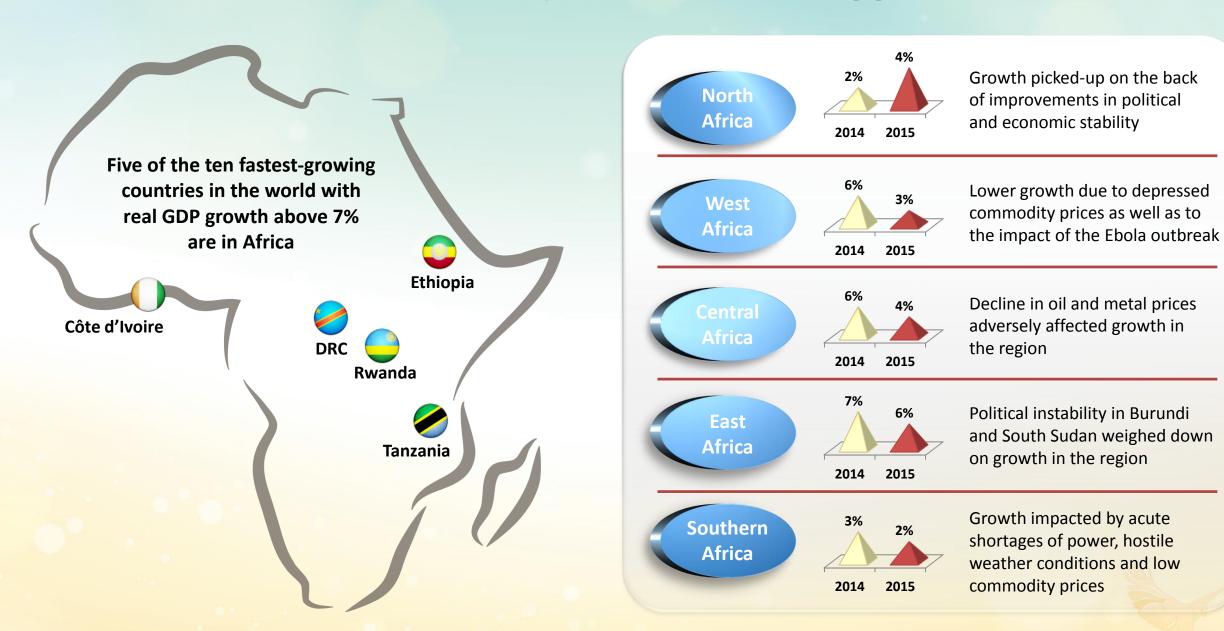
### Resilient growth in the face of global and regional headwinds



#### **Drivers of Africa's growth**



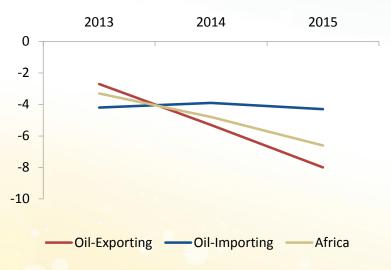
### Diverse country-specific factors driving growth



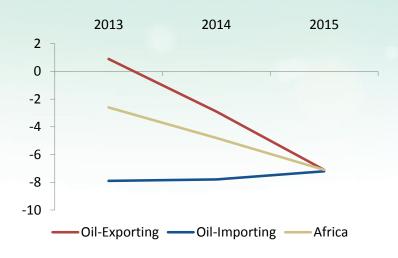
### Macroeconomic environment remains relatively stable

Low commodity prices depressed revenues, contributing to the widening of both fiscal and current accounts

#### Fiscal Balance excluding grants (% GDP)



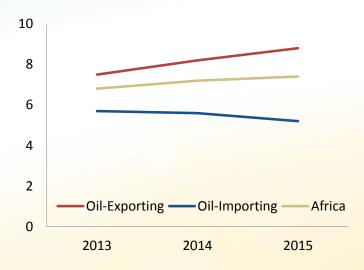
#### **Current Account Balance (% GDP)**



The strengthening of the US dollar also put additional pressure on the exchange rate of a number of countries

Fiscal and monetary policies have proven prudent, keeping inflation generally stable aided by low fuel prices in importing countries

#### Inflation (%)

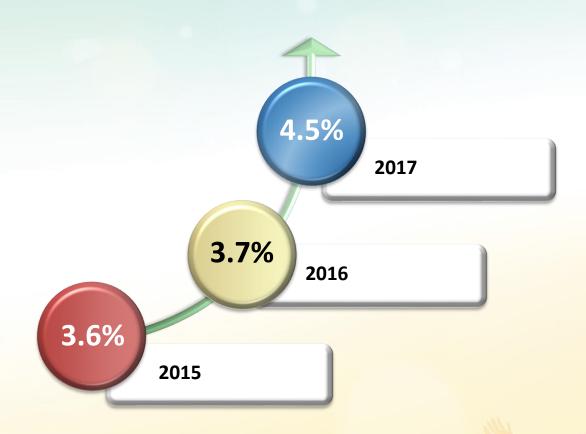


### Africa's growth should remain favorable, in spite of challenges

Growth prospects remain positive, underpinned by relatively stable macroeconomic conditions, strong domestic consumer demand, robust public investment in infrastructure and fiscal consolidation in order to contain the commodity price shock

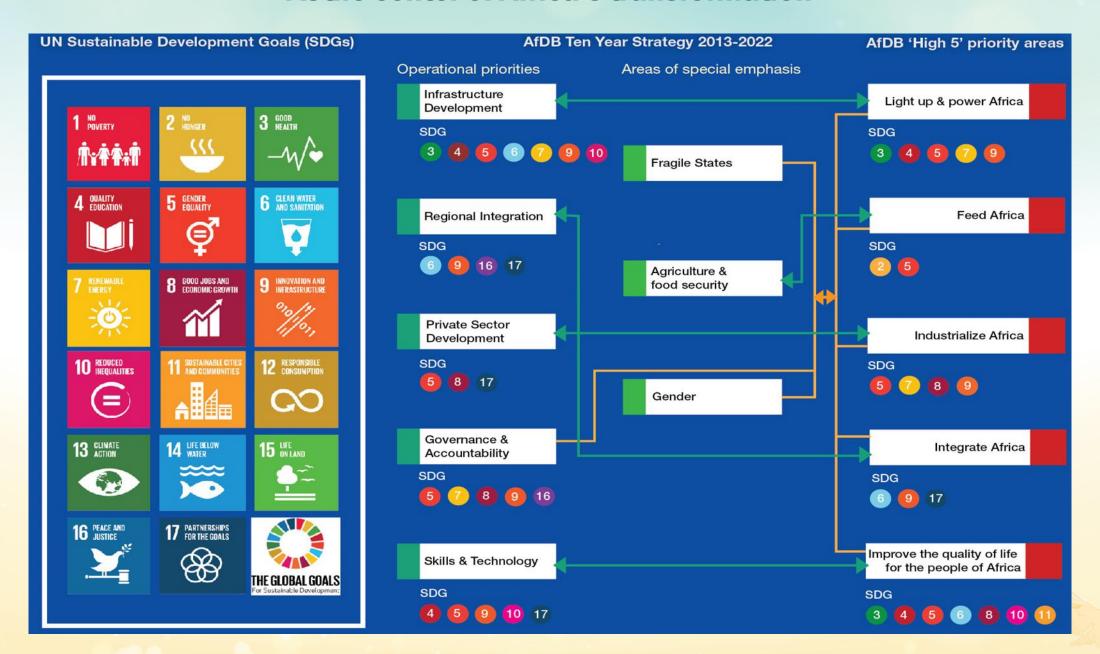
**Downside risks** include a continued decline in commodity prices, power shortages, adverse weather, conflict, political instability and terrorism

Africa has shown its resilience and should continue to maintain its position as the second fastest growing region of the world



# Overview of Bank Group Operations

### At the center of Africa's transformation



### **High 5s - Scaling up implementation of the Ten Year Strategy**



#### Light up and power Africa

Unlock the continent's energy potential in order to drive muchneeded industrialization





#### **Feed Africa**

Transform agriculture to increase productivity, lower food prices, enhance food security, revive rural areas and create jobs for Africans



#### **Industrialize Africa**

Lead other partners in the process of industrializing Africa and developing the private sector to create wealth from natural assets



#### Improve the quality of life for the people of Africa

Develop innovative flagship programs to open up opportunities for youth employment, improve access to basic services and create economic opportunities for the extreme poor



#### **Integrate Africa**

Address barriers, create regional value chains and leverage complementarities in order to tap the continent's huge market potential

### **Light up and power Africa**



Over 640 million Africans lack access to electricity



Per capita use of electricity
Africa 613 kWh; USA 13,000
kWh; Europe over 6,500 kWh





Hydropower provides about a fifth of current capacity but not even a tenth of its total potential is harnessed



To provide universal energy access by 2025

- 162 GW electricity generation
- 130 million on-grid connections
- 75 million off-grid connections
- 150 million households with access to clean cooking

Power shortages
estimated to cost
2% GDP annually,
undermining
economic growth,
employment creation
and investment

#### **Insufficient energy access**

- Causes hundreds of thousands of deaths annually through the use of woodburning stoves
- Undermines hospital and emergency services operations
- Compromises educational attainment
- Drives up cost of doing business due to the use of generators



New York and London Partnership-driven effort
Work with partners to develop
a framework that takes into
account different energy
sources, geographic conditions,
regulation and pricing,
technologies and distribution
mechanisms

### **Feed Africa**

Agriculture employs over 60% of the African workforce and accounts for 33% of the continent's GDP, yet Africa is the world's most food-insecure region

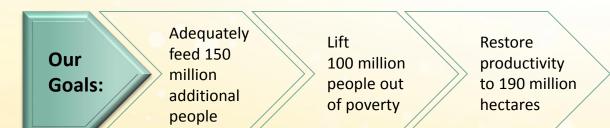
Heavy dependence on food imports (over USD 35 billion)

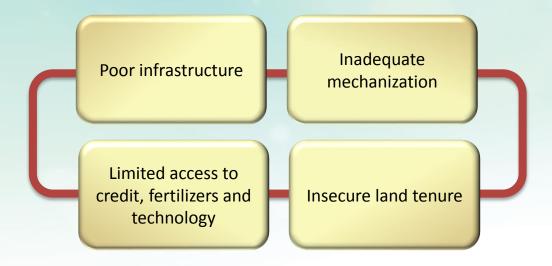
More than 1 in 4 Africans is malnourished

Droughts, water scarcity and famine are well-known and real

60% of arable land in the world not yet put to production is in Africa

Africa's potential for agricultural production is enormous





#### How is AfDB tackling these challenges?

"Feed Africa initiative" will deploy financial resources to enable African countries to seize the opportunity to promote agriculture related industrialization

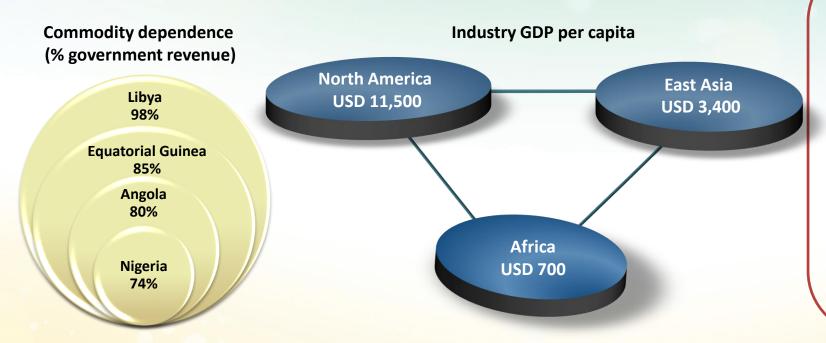
Accelerate support for massive agricultural transformation across Africa to:



### **Industrialize Africa**

# African economies are largely dependent on sectors with low added value

- Africa's share of global manufacturing at around 1.9%
- 62% of imports and 19% of exports are manufactured



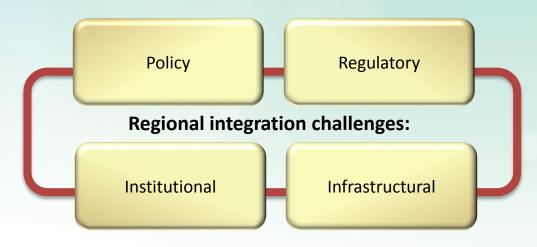
**Our ambition** 

- Move Africa to the top of the value chain
- Increase industrial GDP by 130% to USD 1.55 trillion by 2025
- Develop efficient industry clusters
- Provide policy advisory services, technical assistance to governments and funding to key PPP projects
- Increase investment/financing to lend to small and medium enterprises (SMEs) and increase their capacity
- Improve access to market finance for African enterprises
- Catalyze funding into infrastructure and industrial projects
- Link up African enterprises and major projects with potential partners and investors

We cannot do it alone!

Low value-added activities lead

### **Integrate Africa**



Intra-African trade at 15%, lowest globally compared to



African countries are losing out on billions of dollars in potential trade every year because of fragmented regional markets and lack of cross-border production networks that can spur economic dynamism

#### **The Bank Group focus**

Building regional infrastructure

Boosting intra-African trade and investment

Facilitating movement of people across borders

Our ambition.....to lead several continent-wide initiatives targeting both "hard" and "soft" infrastructure

- Continental Free Trade Area to address Africa's low internal and external trade performances
- Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Program
- Program for Infrastructure Development in Africa designed to develop a vision and strategic framework for the development of regional and continental infrastructure
- Sahel and the Drought Resilience and Sustainable Livelihoods Program in the Horn of Africa

### Improve the quality of life for the people of Africa

#### **Our vision**

### Widespread inclusive growth, allowing all Africans across different countries to have access to

- Basic services (education, health care, water and sanitation)
- Productive employment and entrepreneurship opportunities

# Ensuring that Africa's demographic growth yields significant economic dividends and contributes to inclusive growth will







Offer a new hope for younger generations

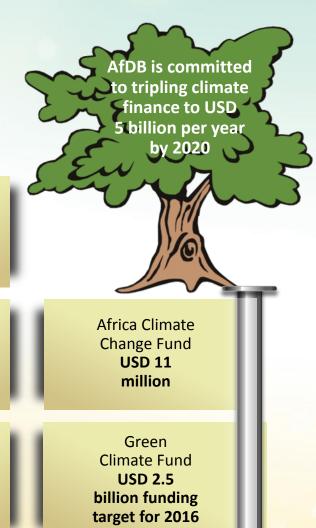
Contribute to halting the migration flows draining African youth

Create millions of jobs



### Path to green growth

Several African countries have already embarked on ambitious programs that integrate climate action with sustainable development



Climate Investment Funds USD 973 million

Global

Environment

Facility

**USD 252** 

million

Sustainable

**Energy Fund for** 

Africa

**USD 102** 

million

#### **Rwanda**

National Strategy for Climate Change and Low Carbon Development

# One of the world's most ambitious renewable energy strategies

- Combines sustainability, wealth creation and poverty reduction measures
- Power generation from renewable energy to increase to 50% by 2017 from 4% in 2008

#### **Ethiopia**

Climate Resilient Green Economy Strategy

## A comprehensive approach to mitigate the impact of climate change

- Almost all electricity comes from hydropower and generation capacity has tripled since 2005
- 53.5% of the population now enjoying access to electricity compared to 16% eight years ago











### Water, the development nexus

#### Currently

30%

5%

to poor

of annual GDP

of people in Africa have no access to reliable water sources

70%

**Countries in Africa can lose up to** 

25%

of annual GDP

to droughts

do not have access to modern sanitation

> 30%

2%

of annual GDP

to frequent

of water points in rural areas are non-functional

#### Water is the lifeblood of the High 5s

#### **Food security**

**Energy security** 

hydropower

#### Industrialization

water is a key input and facilitator

#### **Regional integration**

transboundary waters

#### Improving quality of life

#### 3 key initiatives hosted by AfDB:

**African** Water **Facility** 

**Rural Water** Supply and Sanitation **Initiative** 

Multi-donor Water **Partnership Program** 

Help countries achieve the objectives of the Africa Water Vision 2025

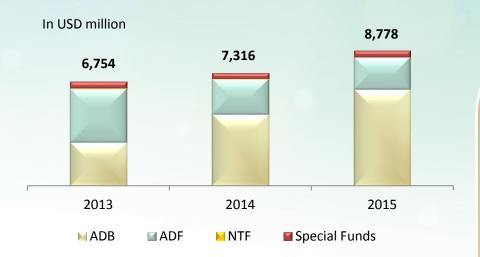
Increase financing for water supply and sanitation in rural areas

Promote effective water management policies and practices

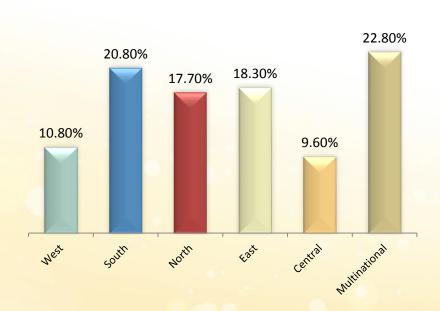
In 2015, 13 projects worth USD 531 million were approved for development of the water and sanitation sector in Africa

#### coverage of and floods in power through impact on health, drinking water affected outages education, gender equity, and sanitation countries employment and livelihoods

### Delivering on a strong pipeline of projects



#### Approvals by region



#### Sectoral distribution of 2015 approvals



**Social: 9.4%** 



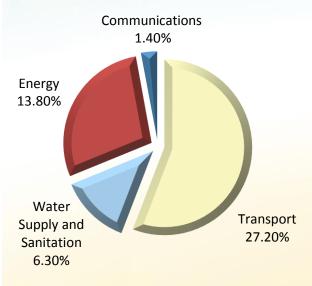
Multi-sector\*: 12.5%







#### **Breakdown of infrastructure** approvals

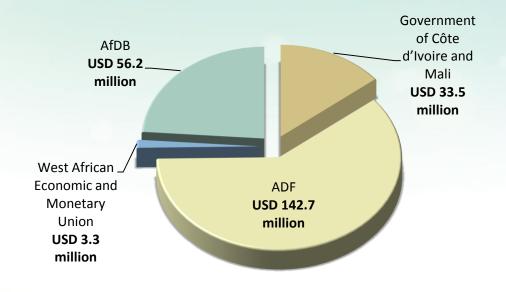


<sup>\*</sup> Multi-sector includes public finance management and other governance-related operations

### **Bamako - San Pedro Corridor**

Improve the traffic flow and reduce transportation time and costs between Mali and the port of San Pedro





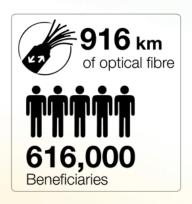


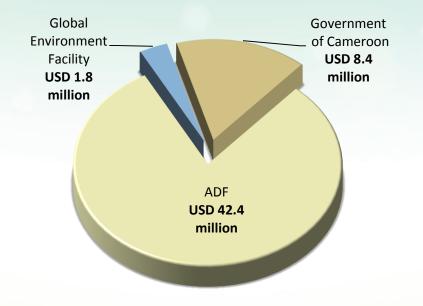




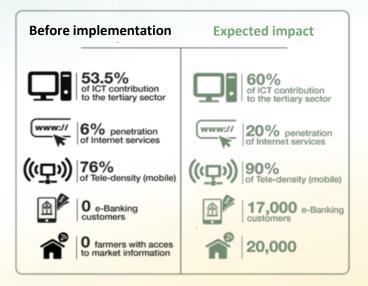
### **Africa Backbone Project**







Promotes regional integration by enabling neighboring countries to access fiber optic infrastructure



Total Cost:
USD 52.6 million

2015

2016

2020

June
Project Approval

Start of civil works

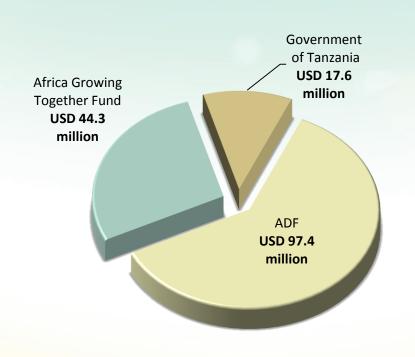
Completion

### Dar Es Salaam Bus Rapid Transit System Project - Phase 2

Enhance and improve traffic flow

20 km of exclusive bus lanes

1,200,000
Beneficiaries



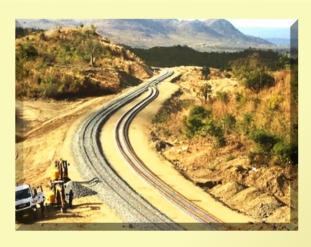




Total Cost: USD 159.3 million



### Private sector - Nacala Rail and Port - Mozambique, Malawi



- Support the construction/rehabilitation of 912 km of railway and associated port infrastructure from Mozambique to Malawi
- Provide efficient and environmentally-friendly transport of mineral resources, general freight and passengers
- Facilitate trade and development across the region
- Improve global competitiveness of the region's mineral, agricultural and manufacturing exports





### **Arusha Sustainable Urban Water Project - Tanzania**



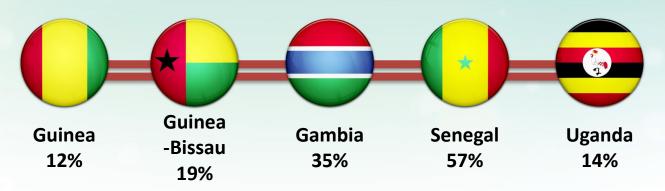
- Existing sanitation system caters to only 7.6% of Arusha city, and is concentrated in the Central Business District. The sewage treatment plant is critically overloaded
- Project will provide safe, reliable and sustainable water and sanitation services in Arusha
- Contribute to improvements in health, social well-being and living standards of the more than 850,000 residents





### Addressing the energy gap

#### Low electricity access rates



#### Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Senegal

The Gambia River Basin
Development Organization
Energy Project

- Pooling of hydropower to end power shortages
- 1.3 million people will benefit from regular and more affordable electricity
- Interconnection network among the four countries will help share energy from power plants in the area

USD 1 billion with USD 134 million financed by the Bank

#### Uganda

**Rural Electricity Access** 

- 58,000 rural households in 16 districts representing around 280,000 people will benefit from the investment
- Project will significantly improve public institutions and businesses in the area
- Provide a reliable energy supply to 5,320 business centers and 1,470 public institutions

USD 121 million project with USD 100 million financed by the Bank

### **Fostering development through Trade Finance**

#### Unmet demand estimated at USD 120 billion annually

### Trade Finance Program provides:

- Guarantees to major international banks
- Trade liquidity support to local banks and soft commodity corporates

Local partners provide finance to SMEs and local corporates, promoting intra-African and international trade

Two-thirds of the transactions benefited SMEs

Benefits countries by facilitating international trade, critical for economic growth

Consistent partner, even in times of market stress

Supported more than 1,000 trade transactions worth USD 3 billion since inception

Liquidity and risk mitigation to more than 85 local banks in more than 20 African countries, most of which are in low-income countries and/or fragile and transition states

#### **Ample array of trade finance products**







GTR Global Trade Review

AfDB 2014
Best Development
Financial
Institution in
Trade Finance
in Africa

### **Building resilient health systems**

#### AfDB made a valuable contribution towards the rapid containment of the Ebola outbreak

Many lives saved versus the prediction of millions dying

Health systems strengthened, human resources capacity built to respond effectively to Ebola virus disease and other infectious diseases

Communities empowered to effectively respond to Ebola



Psychosocial support provided to survivors

An estimated 321 million people in the ECOWAS sub region benefited from AfDB Ebola containment projects

Bank now supporting
Post Ebola efforts through the
Post Ebola Recovery Social
Investment Fund project

### Deepening and broadening African capital markets

#### Leading regional financial markets integration operations

Investment in Africlear Global, a pan-African platform providing technology to other African Central Securities Depository companies

- ➤ To ensure a sound ecosystem for regional financial infrastructure
- ➤ To drive efficiency and lower costs of capital markets clearing settlements and depository transactions
- ➤ To create Africa based products that will add value to institutional investors and listed companies

Bolstering the financial markets ecosystem with a USD 2.2 million Trust Fund providing grants and technical assistance to strengthen the regulatory and legal framework

- > To support the financial technology infrastructure
- ➤ To improve capacity building in Eastern, Western and North Africa

Piloting the integration of 4 regional hubs (Casablanca, Nigeria, Johannesburg, Nairobi stock exchanges) in collaboration with the Africa Stock Exchanges Association (ASEA)

- ➤ To enhance regional capital markets policy dialogue and transparency of information
- > To create new financial products (indices)
- ➤ To facilitate cross-border trading and capital raising to improve liquidity in Africa's capital markets

Financial markets have played an important role in Africa's recent economic progress by providing better access to financing for various African governments and corporates

African Financial Markets Initiative (AFMI) to support the development of domestic bond markets

- Launch of the African Financial Markets Database, the most comprehensive and accurate knowledge hub on African debt markets, in partnership with African Central Banks
- ➤ Launch of the African Domestic Bond Fund, a USD 500 million fund with AfDB the anchor investor and promoter, to provide additional sources of funding for local African governments and corporate bond issuers

The AfDB is facilitating strong financial system governance, providing technical assistance, and institutional strengthening programs to address institutional deficiencies

### Improving governance in Africa

Over 100 governance projects completed, resulting in better macroeconomic management, increased tax revenue, more foreign direct investment and less time required to start a business

#### Mali USD 21 million

to improve public expenditure management in support of economic recovery

Project will enhance fiscal decentralization, ensure greater efficiency and transparency in public procurement and strengthen internal controls

#### **Morocco USD 111 million**

to strengthen the commercial legal system, institute tax reforms and promote Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs) and institutions to combat corruption

Project will support competitiveness and SME growth

#### **Tanzania USD 69 million**

for policy reforms in the power utilities sector

Reforms will address governance of state owned enterprises

29 governance operations approved in 25 countries for USD 1.1 billion in 2015

#### **Zimbabwe USD 3 million**

to support Civil Society Organizations working in economic and financial governance, women's rights and Parliamentary capacity building initiatives on women's economic empowerment

### **African Legal Support Facility producing results**

A public international organization created and

Commercial creditor litigation

88 projects since inception

29 projects approved in 2015

Supported 8 countries in negotiating energy deals

Currently facilitating negotiations in at least 15 countries to resolve issues in major natural resource contracts

Trained over 1,000 African experts in commercial legal issues (energy projects, PPPs, natural resources contracts, investment treaties)



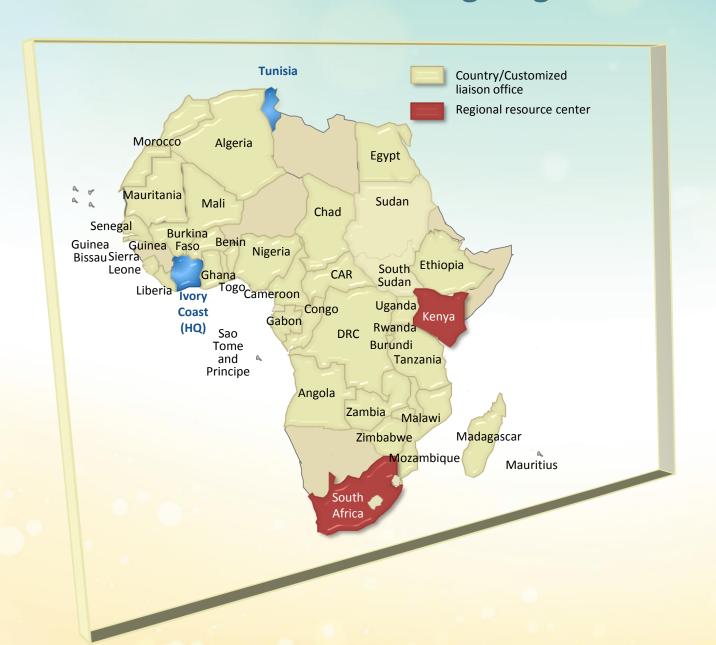
hosted by the

**AfDB** 

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Ethiopia Gambia, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal

Kenya, Tanzania, Togo, Sierra Leone, Malawi, Comoros, Mauritania, Guinea-Bissau, Somalia and Madagascar

### Consolidating the gains from decentralization



Presence in 40 African countries

Projects managed locally increased from 51% in 2014 to 60% in 2015

Regional Resource centers empowering faster business delivery and stronger regional dialogue

# Financial Profile and Capital Market Activities

### Innovating and crowding-in resources to do more

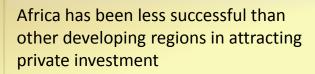
#### Large scale partnerships that enlarge the Bank's footprint in Africa



#### Risk transfer instruments improving capital efficiency



### Addressing the perception of Africa as high risk



Risk perception often leads to an additional 10-15% risk premium on projects compared to other regions of the world

This skewed perception of risk impacts the cost and volume of commercial financing and capital investment

#### **AfDB Guarantees**



# Partial Risk Guarantee, an innovative political risk mitigation instrument

### **Government Benefits**

Leverages country borrowing program

Risk sharing with private sector

Facilitates privatizations and PPPs

Project benefits from Bank's safeguards

No additional contingent liability to the country

### **Private Sector Benefits**

Mitigates some lending risks

Improves a project's financial viability

Project benefits from Bank's safeguards

Reinforces government undertakings

Provides lender confidence to invest

#### PRGs extended by the Bank for

Sovereign governments and sovereign owned entities with the Bank signing a counter-guarantee with the respective governments

#### To protect private lenders against...

Inability to repatriate or convert currency earned in the country

Confiscation, expropriation, nationalization and deprivation

Not honoring contractual obligations

Changes in law and force majeure risks

### Over USD 2.7 billion in investments catalyzed through AfDB PRGs

Kenya October 2013

#### **Lake Turkana Wind Farm Project**

#### **EUR 20 million**

- ➤ 300 MW wind energy capacity and 428 km of transmission lines
- PRG used to cover risk of construction and completion delays in the transmission interconnection by KETRACO, the state-owned transmission company

Nigeria

December 2013

**Energy Sector Reform** and Restructuring Program

#### **USD 180 million**

- Boost private sector confidence to invest in independent power producers (IPPs) through the operationalization of Nigeria's Bulk Electricity Trading Plc (NBET), a government entity established to act as intermediary for an interim period between IPPs and distribution companies
- PRG used to mitigate the risk of NBET not fulfilling its payment obligations under its PPAs with IPPs

Kenya

October 2014

### Power generation with Geothermal Development Corporation

#### USD 12.4 million

- Three 35 MW geothermal power plants
- PRG to mitigate the risk of non-payment from Kenya Power and Lighting Company for power purchases and the Geothermal Development Company of Kenya for non-supply of steam







### Partial Credit Guarantees crowd-in investors for Africa's transformation

#### PCGs extended by AfDB for

- Eligible Regional Member Countries
- Sovereign owned entities
- Private sector project sponsors

that meet the Bank's due diligence criteria for loans

#### To protect against

Debt service defaults, including both

- Political risk
  - Availability of foreign exchange and convertibility into foreign exchange
  - Expropriation and nationalization
  - Contractual obligations
  - Changes in law
- Commercial risks such as demand risk, market risks, etc.

#### For the benefit of

- Private lenders to both private sector clients and/or sovereign clients
- Bondholders of both public and corporate debt

### Partial Credit Guarantees helping Africa open access to debt markets

#### **CAMEROON**

MTN PCG EUR 13 MILLION (2000)

Guarantee to allow syndicate of lenders to provide local currency to invest in IT telephony expansion across Cameroon

Introduced limited recourse project finance to local banks allowing them to provide longer term funding (5 years) in an environment where the longest maturity was limited to 2 years

#### **MULTINATIONAL**

GOWE PCG USD 16 MILLION (2007)

Growth Oriented Women's
Enterprises (GOWE)
Portfolio Guarantee
together with USAID
extended a 50% loss
sharing portfolio guarantee
to African banks

Facilitated access to finance for women entrepreneurs and SMEs through guarantees

#### **SEYCHELLES**

POLICY REFORM PCG
USD 10 MILLION
(2010)

Seychelles Economic
Reform Partial Credit
Guarantee, part of a policybased program to support
the implementation of
economic reforms by
reducing public debt to
more sustainable levels

Eased re-entry into international capital markets following a crisis / default which facilitated the restructuring of USD 320 million worth of debt

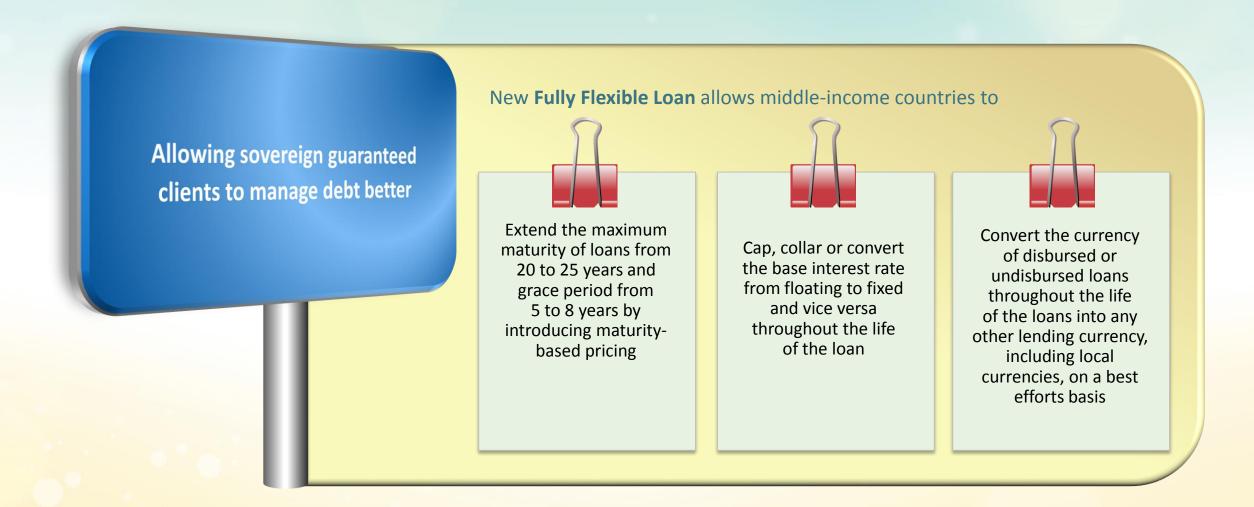
#### **CAMEROON**

DERIVATIVES PCG USD 500 MILLION (2015)

Partial Credit Guarantee to the Republic of Cameroon covering its payment obligations under cross currency swaps executed with commercial banks to hedge the proceeds of an USD denominated Eurobond

Lowered FX exposure, provided better and cheaper terms from hedging counterparties and an estimated EUR 24 million in annual savings

#### **Providing innovative financial solutions**



#### Local currency loans to facilitate infrastructure and entrepreneurship

## Foreign exchange risk management through synthetic local currency loans

Loans
denominated
and disbursed
in foreign
currency

Clients' repayments
denominated in
foreign currency but
indexed to local
currency interest
and exchange rates
through an agreed
formula

Limits potential increases in amounts due in local currency terms

XINA Solar One Project	South Africa
Africa SME Program LOC - Mozabanco	Mozambique
Moulin Moderne du mali	Mali
LEKKI Toll Road Project	Nigeria

## Supporting Africa's micro, small and medium size enterprises

Providing standardized multi-currency lines of credit to around 25 target financial institutions (FIs) and microfinance institutions (MFIs), primarily in lower income countries.

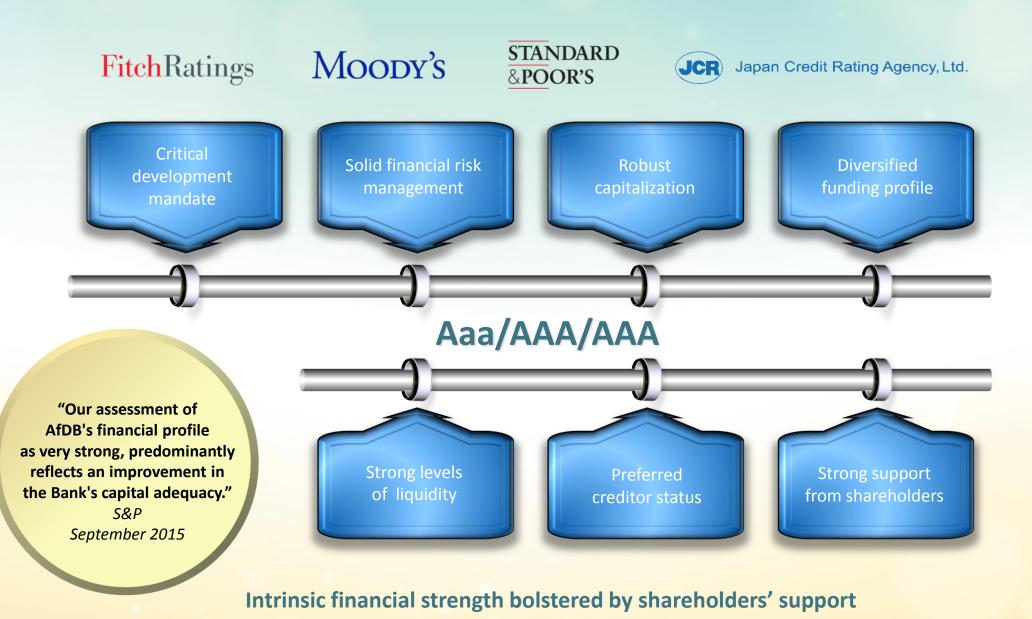
The funding will support the ability of FIs and MFIs to:

- Provide micro as well as small and medium size enterprises with relevant products and tenors
- Expand outreach to entrepreneurs and challenged (rural) communities.

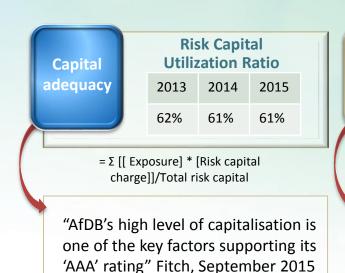
Risk assessment includes commercial viability using benchmarks regarding profitability, capital adequacy, asset concentration and quality, corporate governance, management experience and quality, earnings consistency and quality and lastly liquidity management policies.

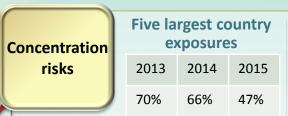
Sector is crucial to Africa's growth, contributing more than 58% in employment and 33% to GDP.

### A solid institution to pursue Africa's development goals



#### **Prudent management**





"Continued improvement in single-

name sovereign concentrations..."

S&P, September 2015

Asset coverage ratio

2013 2014 2015

48% 46% 47%

= (Paid-in-capital + reserves)/(Gross loans

Operational risks

outstanding + equity participations)

"The AfDB's Asset Coverage Ratio (ACR)... exceeds the median Aaa ACR of 29.8%..." Moody's, August 2015 Maximize exposure to development related risks

Minimize market risks

Liquidity

Interest rate

Foreign exchange

credit

2013 2014 2015

27% 25% 31%

### Strong risk bearing capacity to support business growth

#### Risk capital increased by USD 2 billion since 2006



Adequate portion of earnings incorporated into reserves

Reinforced capital base bolstered by payments received under the sixth general capital increase approved in 2010

"AfDB is one of the most highly capitalized regional MDBs"

Fitch,

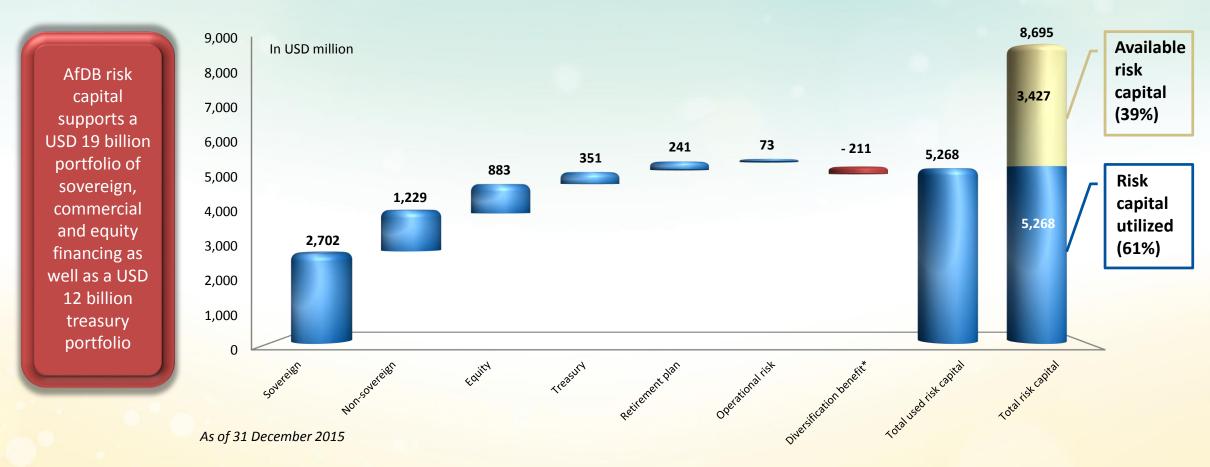
September 2015

USD 1.8 billion of additional paid-in capital expected from 2016 to 2026

<sup>\*</sup> In 2013, AfDB adopted the economic capital framework and as a result, in computing risk capital, reserves were reduced after taking into account adjustments for valuations of equity investments and borrowings through other comprehensive income

### A comfortable cushion for risk bearing activities

Measuring and monitoring capital requirements for credit, counterparty, market and operational risks



<sup>\*</sup> Diversification benefit stems from correlation between risks

#### **Building resilience and relevance**

Limits set to protect against concentration risks							
☐ Sovereign limit: 45% of risk capital	☐ Equity limit: 15% of risk capital						
☐ Non-sovereign limit: 45% of risk capital	☐ Single name limit: 6% of the non-sovereign risk capital						
■ Non-core risk limits (e.g. market and operational):	☐ Sector limit: 25% of the non-sovereign risk capital						
10% of risk capital	(for financial sector 35%)						
☐ Country limit: 15% of risk capital							

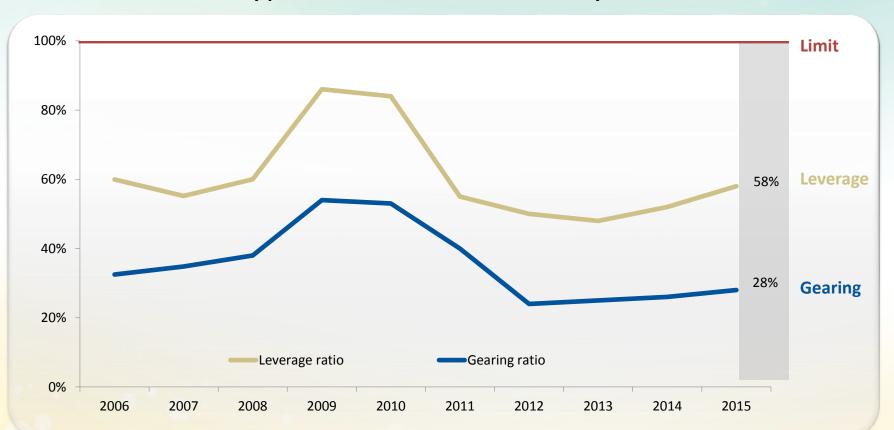
Similar to other regional Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs), AfDB's credit rating is affected by concentration risks First MDB Exposure Exchange
Agreement (EEA)\* with
World Bank and Inter-American
Development Bank (IADB)
to reduce sovereign
concentration risk

EEA has substantially improved both lending capacity and capital adequacy ratios

<sup>\*</sup> The EEA involves a simultaneous exchange of equivalent credit risk on defined sovereign credit exposure with each participating MDB retaining a minimum of 50% of the total exposure to each country that is part of the EEA. Under the EEA, the MDB that originates the sovereign loans continues to be the lender of record.

### Safeguarding stakeholders' interests

#### Key prudential ratios well within statutory limits



#### Leverage

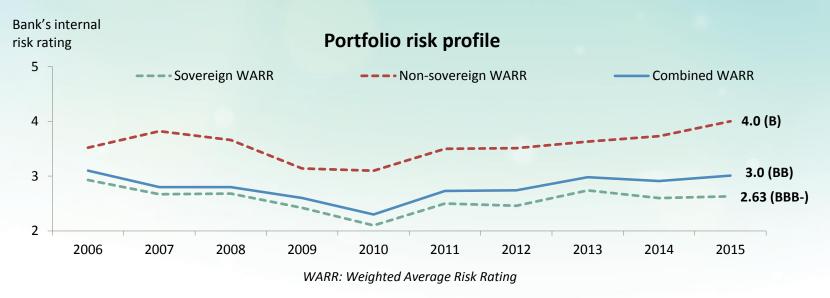
Debt / usable capital (usable capital = Σ paid-in capital, reserves, callable capital of nonborrowing countries rated A- and above)

#### Gearing

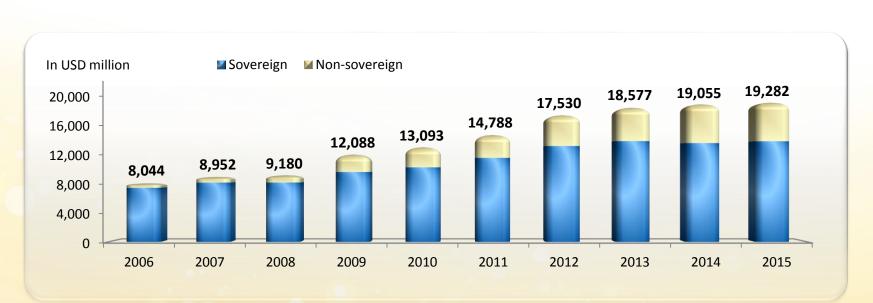
Loans\* + equity investments + guarantees / subscribed capital\*\* + surplus + reserves

\*Including undisbursed
\*\* Unimpaired

### Managing the Bank's portfolio in a challenging environment



A defined risk appetite for the lending portfolio: BB+ to B- (i.e. 3 to 4)



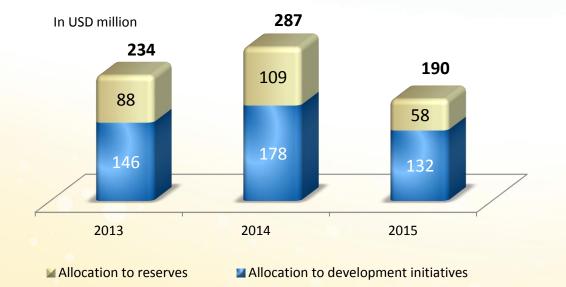
Falling commodity prices have negatively impacted resource based non-sovereign projects

notwithstanding....

combined WARR at the stronger end of the targeted risk appetite

### Positive income in a negative operating environment





- Non-sovereign operations generated a proportionally larger share of revenue but higher profit margins were counterbalanced by slightly higher provision rates
- Increase in non-sovereign operations provisioning resulted from unfavorable operating context
- Low interest rate environment

### **Managing market risks**

#### Mitigating interest rate risk

- Minimized by matching interest rate characteristics of assets and liabilities
- Stabilize net interest margin

### Prohibited from taking foreign exchange rate risk

- Liabilities in any currency matched with assets in the same currency
- Currency composition of net assets aligned with the SDR\* currency basket

\*SDR: Special Drawing Rights



### Minimize credit risk exposure with credit and derivative counterparties

- Minimum credit ratings established for investments (A)
- Minimum ratings for derivative counterparties (A-)

# Relying on our own resources in the face of shocks before shareholders' support materializes

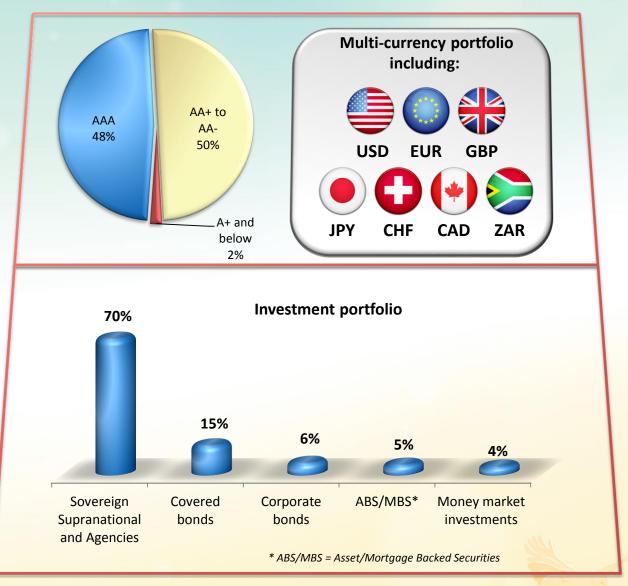
 Ability to meet net cash flow requirements including debt redemption and loan disbursements for 1-year without access to additional resources

#### **Conservative management of liquidity**

USD 12 billion of treasury investments Trading portfolio to meet short and medium term cash flow needs

Held at amortized cost to stabilize net interest margin



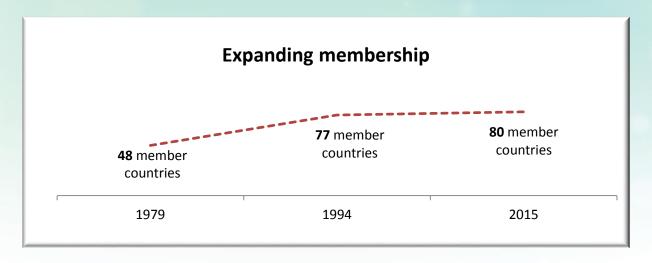


As of 31 December 2015

48

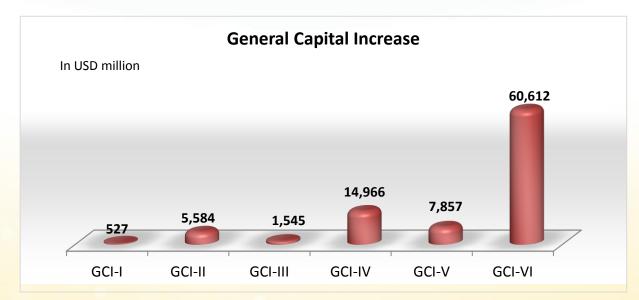
### **Shareholders support**

Callable capital from AAA rated members fully covers net debt



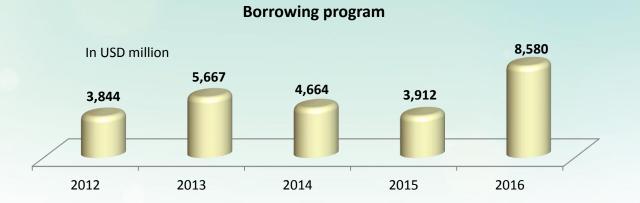


History of consistent support for capital increases demonstrates strength and stability of relationship with shareholders





### Funding needs driven by development financing commitments



Outstanding borrowings of USD 22 billion

#### Issuing AAA bonds across continents...



### A global footprint

#### Sourcing funding opportunities for the Bank and its clients while catering to investor demand

Diversified funding...

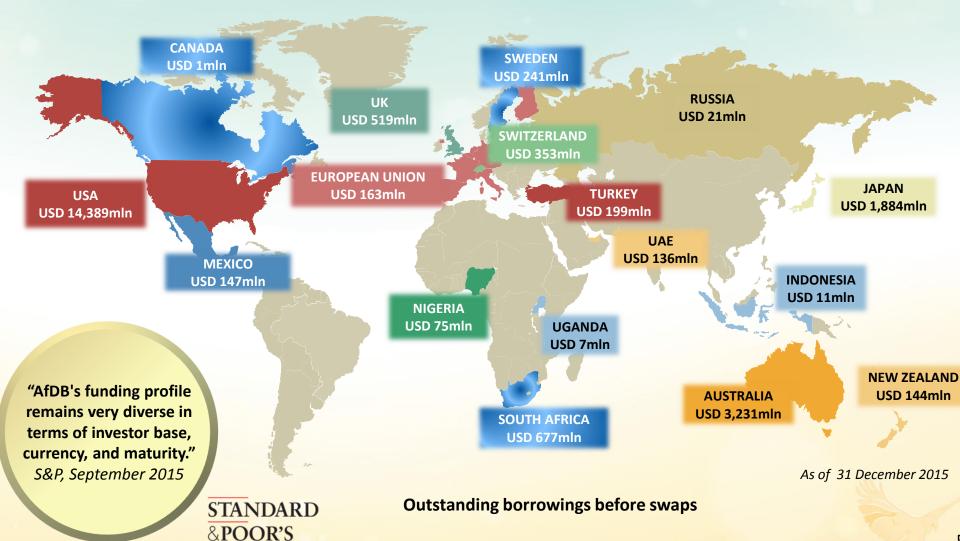
**Public domestic issues** 

**Private placements** 

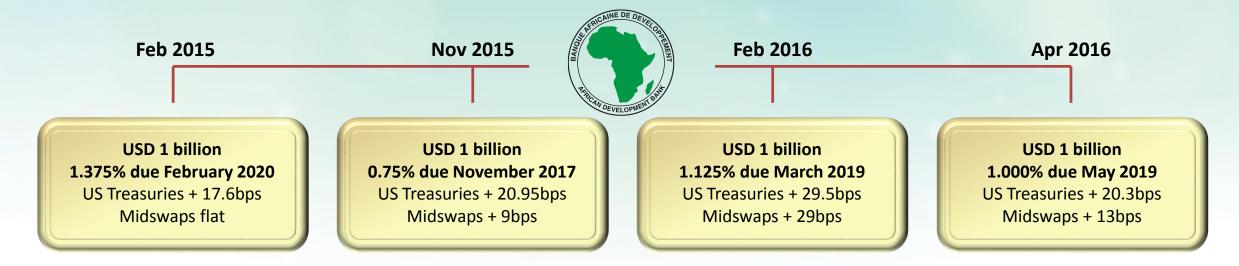
Loans

**Global benchmarks** 

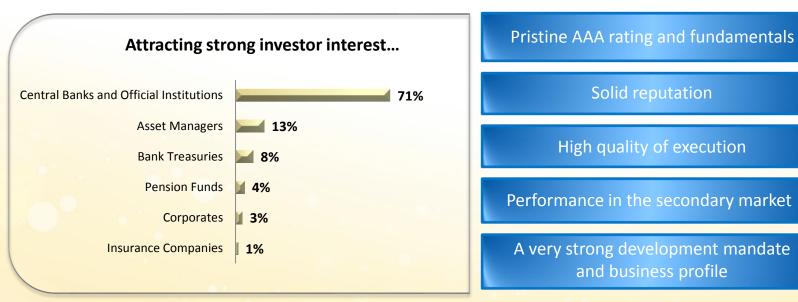
**Euro commercial paper** 

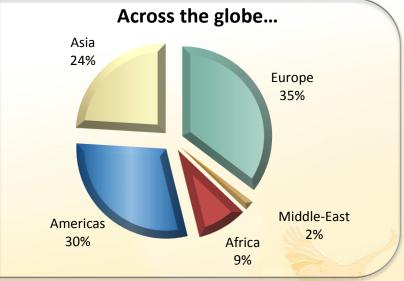


#### A very good run for AfDB global benchmarks



#### Quality and rarity continue to drive successful issuances





### Socially responsible issuer tapping sustainable markets



A strong and transparent Green Bond Framework underpinned by transformative climate adaptation and mitigation projects

**South Africa** - Xina Solar One Concentrated Solar Power Plant

**Nigeria** - Urban Water Sector Reform and Port Harcourt Water Supply and Sanitation

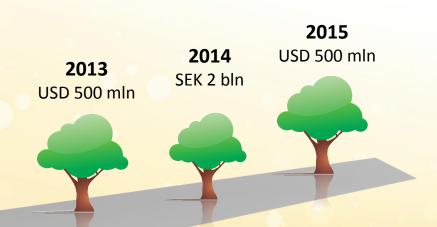
Kenya - Lake Turkana Wind Farm

Zambia - Ithezi-Tezhi Hydropower Plant

**Morocco** - Power Transmission and Distribution Development

#### AfDB adheres to the Green Bond Principles

#### **AfDB Green bonds**



#### **Dedicated AfDB green investors**

Blackrock, California State Teachers Retirement System (CalSTRS),
Calvert Investment Management, Inc., Nordea Investment
Management, Pictet Asset Management, Praxis Intermediate Income
Fund, Raiffeisen Capital Management, State Street Global advisors,
Second, Third and Fourth Swedish National Pension Funds, Teachers
Insurance and Annuity Association (TIAA) Asset Management, Trillium
Asset Management, LLC, Zürcher Kantonalbank Asset Management

AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK
USD 500,000,000

1.375% Green Bond
Senior Unsecured Notes
Due 2018

"Best Green Bond" EMEA Finance

Helping Africa gradually transition to green growth

# \* \*

### **Kangaroos and Bulldogs**



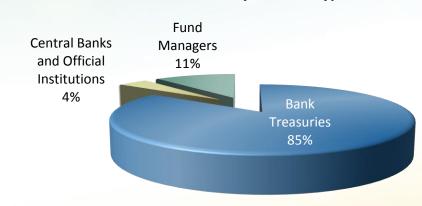
**Back to Sterling...** 

## Building a curve in Australia...



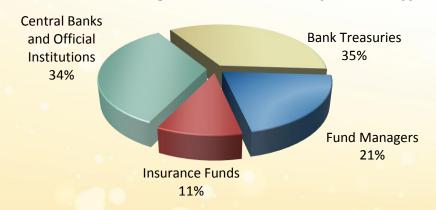
#### A new GBP 250 million bond due December 2018

#### Distribution by investor type





#### Distribution of Kangaroo trades in 2015 by investor type



First issuance in Arab Emirate Dirham (AED) by AfDB

Note: Bulldogs and Kangaroos are bonds issued in the UK and Australia, respectively, by a foreign borrower

#### For more information



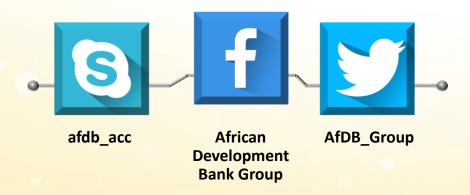
Pinancial and operational analysis

Documentation for debt programs

Rating agency reports

Financial products for borrowers

Annual report





# Appendix

### **AfDB Income Statement (UA million)**

Year ended 31 December	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	
Operational Income and Expenses						
Income from Loans	350.20	342.13	335.01	351.16	314.92	
Income from Investments and related derivatives	122.21	132.41	131.24	199.35	168.85	
Income from Other Securities	3.73	3.85	3.95	4.83	5.41	
Total income from Loans and Investments	491.20	484.73	470.20	555.34	489.18	
Interest and amortized issuance costs	(346.13)	(375.96)	(302.99)	(356.41)	(316.82)	
Net interest on borrowing-related derivatives	180.22	221.21	111.85	139.16	112.16	
Unrealized losses on borrowings, related derivatives and others	(49.51)	(29.83)	34.11	(10.17)	(3.04)	
Provision for Impairment on Loan Principal and Charges Receivable	(65.43)	(18.02)	(41.14)	(29.69)	(17.68)	
Provision for Impairment on Equity Investments	0.43	0.75	0.76	(0.05)	(0.15)	
Provision for Impairment on Investments	-	-	9.19	0.29	6.39	
Translation Gains/(Losses)	14.60	(4.07)	13.33	(2.27)	(27.95)	
Other Income	4.27	3.39	3.02	15.29	4.46	
Net Operational Income	229.66	282.20	302.98	309.79	246.55	
Administrative Expenses	(122.00)	(123.16)	(110.97)	(107.55)	(79.50)	
Depreciation – Property, Equipment and Intangible Assets	(9.05)	(7.61)	(6.70)	(4.59)	(4.47)	
Sundry (Expenses)/Income	(5.44)	0.26	(4.98)	(1.94)	1.93	
Total Other Expenses	(136.49)	(130.50)	(122.65)	(114.07)	(82.04)	
Income before Distributions Approved by the Board of Governors	93.16	151.69	180.33	195.71	164.51	
Distributions of Income Approved by the Board of Governors	(124.00)	(120.00)	(107.50)	(110.00)	(113.00)	
Net Income for the Year	(30.84)	31.69	72.83	85.71	51.51	

### **AfDB Balance Sheet Highlights (UA million)**

Year ended 31 December	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011			
Assets								
Due from Banks	1,214.61	406.71	954.13	881.45	344.16			
Demand Obligations	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80			
Treasury Investments	8,392.26	7,341.62	6,058.45	6,487.51	7,590.47			
Derivative Assets	1,454.62	1,143.68	985.96	1,558.33	1,696.68			
Non-Negotiable Instruments on Account of Capital	0.27	0.74	1.20	1.97	3.04			
Accounts Receivable	489.54	640.16	843.86	762.67	914.85			
Outstanding Loans	12,868.55	12,496.52	11,440.70	10,885.80	9,373.52			
Hedged Loans – Fair Value Adjustment	79.84	112.70	32.49	86.85	49.87			
Equity Participations	703.27	596.82	525.01	438.56	309.76			
Other Securities	46.42	94.11	82.90	76.54	79.99			
Other Assets	93.56	79.46	41.22	31.06	13.34			
Total Assets	25,346.74	22,950.83	20,996.72	21,214.55	20,261.45			
Liabilities, Capital and Reserves								
Accounts Payable	1,332.39	1,211.81	1,246.11	2,083.07	1,974.68			
Derivative Liabilities	1,084.99	853.74	971.85	512.60	502.29			
Borrowings	16,449.26	14,375.95	12,947.44	13,278.80	12,902.96			
Capital Subscriptions Paid	3,727.69	3,438.23	3,147.08	2,839.48	2,505.97			
Reserves	2,921.25	2,815.32	2,856.88	2,667.44	2,536.18			
Total Liabilities, Capital and Reserves	25,346.74	22,950.83	20,996.72	21,214.55	20,261.45			

<sup>1</sup> UA = 1 SDR = 1.53527 USD (2011) = 1.53692 USD (2012) = 1.54000 (2013) = 1.44881 (2014) = 1.38573 (2015)